

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
AT CHARLESTON

DESIMONE HOSPITALITY SERVICES, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00063  
(A.P. 2:14-2036)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

SHAPE SHOP, INC.  
and THELMA FAYS, LLC  
d/b/a THELMA FAYS CAFE,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00038  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2008)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.  
and AMERICAN WATER WORKS  
SERVICE COMPANY, INC.  
and WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN  
WATER COMPANY,

Defendants.

NOEL HARDMAN and BRIAN VANNOY and  
DIANA JOHNSON and COURTNEY HARPER and  
KATHRYN CASTO and ROBERT STRINGER and  
KIMBERLY LAPSLEY and TIMOTHY WILBURN and  
MEAGAN KRASYK and HEIDI STRICKLEN and  
MARK STRICKLEN and SONJA MARSHALL and  
MARLENE DIAL and MARGARET SUE ZALENSKI and  
JOSEPH ZALENSKI and JAMES PARSONS and  
JANET ATKINS and KEITH ROEHL and  
LISA ROEHL and CARL CHADBAND and  
KRISTI CHADBAND and WILLIAM LIPSCOMB and  
DEBRA LIPSCOMB and APRIL HARRIS and  
ARMELIA PANNELL and LENOX CHANDLER and

JOHNETTE JASPER and LATAUSHA TAYLOR and  
KEVIN STUBBLEFIELD and MARTHA STUBBLEFIELD and  
TAMMY PARSONS,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00039  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2009)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendants.

MADDIE P. FIELDS,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00040  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2010)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendants.

RODOCO, INC. d/b/a DONUT CONNECTION, and  
ALMOST HEAVEN BURGERS, INC.  
d/b/a CHECKERS DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT  
and HARGIS UNLIMITED, LLC  
d/b/a KANAWHA CITY COIN LAUNDRY  
and MELANIE MARTIN  
and MEGAN SPEARS  
and SYRRA SALON LLC  
and PAUL KIRK  
d/b/a BARE KNUCKLES TATTOO SHOP,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00041  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2011)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendants.

**EG & K INC.  
and RUSTY A. CARPENTER,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00042  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2012)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, and  
JOHN DOE CORPORATION 1 THROUGH 5  
and JOHN DOE,**

**Defendants.**

**SUSAN K. DYER  
individually and on behalf of  
all others similar situated,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00043  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2013)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendants.**

**5 CORNERS CAFÉ, LLC and  
THE VINTAGE BARBER SHOP and  
JUSTIN A. AMOS,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00044  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2014)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendant.**

**CANDICE HENRY MAHOOD  
and CARRIE ANN SAMUELS  
and KATHERINE ELLA GRUBB  
and KELLI OLDHAM  
and ELIZABETH GRUBB,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00045  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2015)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
DENNIS FARRELL and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY  
and OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF  
UNSECURED CREDITORS FOR  
FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**VON HARVEY,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00046  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2016)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER and  
AMERICAN WATER WORKS SERVICE COMPANY, INC. and  
OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF UNSECURED CREDITORS FOR  
FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

PRAY CONSTRUCTION COMPANY and  
A-LEX, INC. and  
GRUMPY'S GRILLE, LLC and  
TWOD INC.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00047  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2017)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER  
OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF UNSECURED CREDITORS FOR  
FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,

Defendants.

JOE FAZIO'S RESTAURANT, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00048  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2018)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER,

Defendants.

LAURA GANDEE,  
individual and as representative  
of others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No. 2:14-00049  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2019)

FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,

Defendant.

**JOHN NELSON and  
WANDA TRIBBIE,  
an individual and as representative  
of and along with "other stylists  
or barbers, located in Kanawha,  
Putnam, Boone, Jackson, Cabell, Clay  
Lincoln, Logan and Roane Counties  
similarly situated,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00050  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2022)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendants.**

**KUPPEL LLC  
d/b/a DREAM TANK  
d/b/a CAPITOL DOME BAR & GRILLE  
and REEMA FAMILY HAIRSTYLING,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00051  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2023)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.  
and WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER,**

**Defendants.**

**SHANNON LARWA and**  
**SHANNON S SUI TE SALON, LLC**  
**d/ b/ a SHANNON S SUI TE SALON and**  
**JENNIFER SCHOOLCRAFT and INNOV8 SALON, LLC**  
**d/b/a INNOV8 SALON, LLC and**  
**ALEX MORGADO and MORGADO DESIGN, LLC**  
**d/b/a MORGADO DESIGN and JOHN PATRICK BURGESS, DDS and**  
**MADIGAN RAE BURGESS, DDS, individually and on behalf of**  
**all others similarly situated,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00052**  
**(A.P. No. 2:14-2024)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and**  
**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendants.**

**CORNELLISUS D. CHRISTIAN,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00053**  
**(A.P. No. 2:14-2025)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendant.**

**JOHN LEVIN and**  
**LOUISA LEVIN**  
**on behalf of themselves and**  
**all others situated,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00054**  
**(A.P. No. 2:14-2026)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and**  
**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendants.**

**GRAZIANO INVESTMENTS, INC. and  
CATERING UNLIMITED, INC. and  
SHELTON'S OF KANAWHA CITY, LLC and  
ERIC BOOTH individually and on behalf of  
others similarly situated,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00055  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2027)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendant.**

**HAIR WE ARE, INC.,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00056  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2029)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC. and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER,**

**Defendants.**

**JUNE GURSKI  
and JOHN DOE BUSINESS OWNER,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No. 2:14-00057  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2030)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.  
and WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN  
WATER COMPANY  
and JOHN DOE CORPORATION  
1 THROUGH 5  
and JOHN DOE,**

**Defendants.**

LITTLE BO PEEP DAYCARE and  
KIDS R US DAYCARE and  
PAULINE'S HOUSE OF CURLS and  
JANE GURSKI and  
PAULA MILLER, individually and on behalf  
of others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00058  
(A.P. 2:14-2031)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

BOBBY L. TUCKER and  
REBA TUCKER, his wife,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00059  
(A.P. 2:14-2032)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

MAID IN THE USA, INC., doing business as  
Maid to Perfection of Charleston,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00060  
(A.P. 2:14-2030)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

**OTIS TUCKER and  
DANETTE TUCKER, his wife,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00061  
(A.P. 2:14-2034)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**THE TOWN OF BUFFALO,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00062  
(A.P. 2:14-2035)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**RONNIE ALLEN BRISCOE and  
DENISE EVON BRISCOE,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00064  
(A.P. 2:14-2037)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**DEBORAH J. HEDRICK,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00065  
(A.P. 2:14-2038)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

WILLIAM DESIMONE, JR. and  
DEANNA L. DESIMONE,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00066  
(A.P. 2:14-2039)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

LARRY NEWHOUSE and  
BRENDA NEWHOUSE,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00067  
(A.P. 2:14-2040)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

WELLINGTON'S, INC., a West Virginia corporation,  
doing business as Wellington's Cafe' & Catering,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00068  
(A.P. 2:14-2041)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

DARRELL L. MOORE and  
TAMMY MOORE, his wife,<sup>1</sup>

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00069  
(A.P. 2:14-2042)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

GARY N. DEWEES and  
CONNIE L. DEWEES,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00070  
(A.P. 2:14-2043)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

GERALDINE JOHNS,

Plaintiff,

v.

Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00071  
(A.P. 2:14-2044)

WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,

Defendant.

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<sup>1</sup> The style of this civil action is amended to conform herewith.

**CHRISTOPHER M. DEWESEE and  
LORI L. DEWESEE,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00072  
(A.P. 2:14-2045)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**CHRISTOPHER JORDAN,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00073  
(A.P. 2:14-2046)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**SANDYLOU & TIFFANY 2, LLC, a West Virginia corporation,  
doing business as Angaleno's Pizza,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00074  
(A.P. 2:14-2047)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**MARGIE JORDAN,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00075  
(A.P. 2:14-2048)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**NICK KONNOVITCH,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00076  
(A.P. 2:14-2049)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY and  
FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**MISTY HARRIS,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00077  
(A.P. 2:14-2050)**

**WEST VIRGINIA-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY,**

**Defendant.**

**MARY BARBER**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00078  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2051)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**WARREN SHAMBLIN and  
JESSICA SHAMBLIN,**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00079  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2052)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**BUFFALO VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT, INC.,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00080  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2053)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**TRENT FORBIS and  
LESLI FORBIS**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00081  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2054)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**EJ&K ENTERPRISES, LLC and  
SOUTH HILLS MARKET & CAFÉ, LLC**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00082  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2055)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**JASON BROGAN**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00083  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2056)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**AM & GH LLC,**  
doing business as  
**Grano, and L AND G FOODS, INC. and**  
**SAHARA CATERING & RESTAURANT, INC., and**  
**MADELINES CAFÉ INC., and**  
**MOUND CLEANERS, INC., and**  
**NEXUS ATHLETIC CLUBS, INC., and**  
**CITY FITNESS, INC., and**  
**NAUTILUS FITNESS CENTER, INC., and**  
**KINETIX FITNESS LLC, and**  
**PAUL WALTON, JR., and**  
**TABETHA PEIROS and**  
**BART A. ROBERTS and**  
**KRISTI MADDOX,**  
and all others similarly situated,

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00084**  
**(A.P. No. 2:14-2057)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**FALBO & MONDAY, PLLC,**  
and similarly situated,

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00085**  
**(A.P. No. 2:14-2058)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**J. E., individually  
and on behalf of their minor child,  
K.E.,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00086  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2059)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**MELISSA JEAN MEDLEY,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00087  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2060)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**RICHARD GRAVELY,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00088  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2061)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**SCOTT MILLER and  
BAR 101, LLC, and  
ICHIBAN, individually and on  
behalf of all others similarly situated,**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00089  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2062)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**MARK STRICKLAND,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00090  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2063)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**DANIEL CLEVE STEWART,**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00091  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2064)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**KRISTY ORD and SHERRI VANCE and  
CAMBREE VANCE and ANN PERRINE and  
SANDRA BOWLES and JENNIFER TOTTEN and  
WILLIAM G. JONES,**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00092  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2065)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**ADELPHIA, INC.,  
on behalf of themselves and  
all others similarly situated,  
doing business as  
Adelphia Sports Bar & Grill,  
doing business as  
Capitol Car Wash,  
doing business as  
Spyros Parking Lots,**

**Plaintiffs**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00093  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2067)**

**WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER COMPANY**

**Defendant**

**KANAWHA GOURMET SANDWICHES, LLC,  
individually and on behalf of  
all others similarly situated**

**Plaintiff**

**v.**

**Misc. Action No.: 2:14-00098  
(A.P. No. 2:14-2028)**

**FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC., and  
WEST VIRGINIA AMERICAN WATER and  
OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF UNSECURED  
CREDITORS FOR FREEDOM INDUSTRIES, INC.,**

**Defendants**

**MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER**

**Pending are omnibus motions to withdraw reference of  
these cases to the bankruptcy court, filed on or about March 3,  
2014, in the above-styled adversary proceedings.**

**I.**

**Freedom is a West Virginia corporation engaged  
primarily in the production of specialty chemicals for the  
mining, steel, and cement industries. It is also a leading  
supplier of freeze conditioning agents, dust control  
palliatives, flotation reagents, water treatment polymers, and  
other specialty chemicals. Freedom operates two production  
facilities in West Virginia, namely, in Nitro ("Nitro Facility")  
and Charleston ("Charleston Facility").**

On January 9, 2014, an apparent leak occurred in one of Freedom's storage tanks located at the Charleston Facility. On January 17, 2014 ("Petition Date"), Freedom petitioned in this district for relief under chapter 11 of title 11 of the United States Code, 11 U.S.C. §§ 101.

At the time of filing of the omnibus motions to withdraw reference, 62 civil actions had been instituted against various defendants relating to the incident. Freedom contends it is foreseeable that, in those cases where it is not named, parties will assert indemnity or contribution claims against it at a later time. On February 21 and 22, 2014, Freedom removed to the bankruptcy court those state actions in which it was named a defendant. On February 24, 2014, West Virginia American Water Company ("WWAC") removed to this court as "related-to" cases each of the state actions in which Freedom was not named.<sup>2</sup>

The factual allegations in all of the cases arise from the alleged leak. According to Freedom, the claims vary and rely on a range of legal and equitable theories. No one

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<sup>2</sup> Two cases were instituted in the district court invoking federal question jurisdiction. Two more were removed and invoke diversity jurisdiction under the Class Action Fairness Act ("CAFA") and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2). The remaining actions were instituted in various state circuit courts and removed as adversary proceedings pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1334 and 1452(a).

disputes, however, that the plaintiffs assert one or more of four categories of claims as follows: (a) physical personal injury tort claims, such as bodily injury, emotional distress and/or requests for medical monitoring to detect bodily injury in the future; (b) non-physical personal injury tort claims, such as annoyance, loss of enjoyment, nuisance and inconvenience; (c) property-related claims, such as trespass, property damage, and loss of use of property; and (d) financial claims, such as lost income or loss-of-business claims.

The court has reviewed the claims register in the case. At this point, it does not appear that any of the plaintiffs have filed a claim against Freedom. A jury trial is demanded in all of the actions.

## II.

### A. The Governing Standard

From the outset, it is important to take note of our court of appeals' views concerning the respective powers of the district and bankruptcy courts in a setting such as this:

[F]ederal district courts exercise original jurisdiction over all "matters and proceedings in bankruptcy," 28 U.S.C. § 1334, and bankruptcy judges "serve as judicial officers of the United States

district court established under Article III of the Constitution." 28 U.S.C. § 152(a)(1). Bankruptcy courts are . . . "unit[s] of the district court," 28 U.S.C. § 151, and derive their jurisdiction only through 28 U.S.C. § 157(a), which authorizes district courts to refer bankruptcy matters at their discretion to bankruptcy courts. However, district courts retain the power to withdraw any reference from the bankruptcy court. 28 U.S.C. § 157(d). Thus, "while functionally there may appear to be a separate bankruptcy court, for jurisdictional purposes there is only one court, i.e., the district court." In re Northwest Cinema Corp., 49 B.R. at 480.

In re Grewe, 4 F.3d 299, 304 (4th Cir. 1993) (footnote omitted); see also Anderson v. Federal Deposit Ins. Corp., 918 F.2d 1139, 1142 (4th Cir. 1990) ("District courts may withdraw reference to the bankruptcy court of a bankruptcy case or related proceeding, in whole or in part under 28 U.S.C. § 157(d).").

There is good reason for withdrawal at this time. It appears at this juncture that, despite the presence of equitable claims, the plaintiffs have essentially pled actions at law seeking damages. As the Supreme Court held in In Granfinanciera, S.A. v. Nordberg, 492 U.S. 33 (1989), a right to a jury trial attaches in such actions. The equitable claims do not require a different result.

In Dairy Queen, Inc. v. Wood, 369 U.S. 469 (1962), the Supreme Court reiterated that "where both legal and equitable issues are presented in a single case, 'only under the most

imperative circumstances . . . can the right to a jury trial of legal issues be lost through prior determination of equitable claims.’’ Id. at 472-73 (quoting Beacon Theatres v. Westover, 359 U.S. 500, 510-11 (1959)). As further stated in Dairy Queen:

[T]he constitutional right to trial by jury cannot be made to depend upon the choice of words used in the pleadings. The necessary prerequisite to the right to maintain a suit for an equitable accounting, like all other equitable remedies, is . . . the absence of an adequate remedy at law.

Id. at 477-78.

Our court of appeals addressed a withdrawal of reference request as to core claims in In re Stansbury Poplar Place, Inc., 13 F.3d 122 (4th Cir. 1999). In re Stansbury involved five related bankruptcy estates. An omnibus creditors’ committee instituted adversary proceedings against the debtors’ officers, directors, insiders and shareholders (“defendants”) on a variety of grounds. Defendants contended that (1) they enjoyed a Seventh Amendment right to jury trials on the committees’ fraudulent conveyance actions, (2) the bankruptcy court lacked authority to conduct the trials, and (3) the order of reference should be immediately withdrawn.

After concluding defendants were correct on the first two points, the court of appeals parted company with them on the necessity of immediate withdrawal. The underlying analysis is

instructive here:

Our holding that bankruptcy judges are not authorized to conduct jury trials does not mean that the bankruptcy court immediately loses jurisdiction of the entire matter or that the district court cannot delegate to the bankruptcy court the responsibility for supervising discovery, conducting pre-trial conferences, and other matters short of the jury selection and trial. The decision whether or not to withdraw the referral immediately "is frequently more a pragmatic question of efficient case administration than a strictly legal decision." Travelers Ins. Co. v. Goldberg, 135 B.R. 788, 792 (D. Md. 1992). While the bankruptcy court may be uniquely qualified to conduct pre-trial matters in some core proceedings, in other cases such a referral would be a "futile detour, requiring substantial duplication of judicial effort." Compare Travelers Ins. Co., 135 B.R. at 792-93 with City Fire Equipment Co. v. Ansul Fire Protection Wormald U.S., Inc., 125 B.R. 645, 649 (N.D. Ala. 1989) (bankruptcy court has the authority and is uniquely qualified to supervise discovery and decide pre-trial issues). This type of pragmatic decision is best left to the district court and we remand for that court to consider the Committee's request.

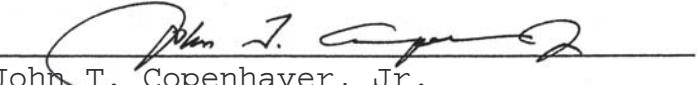
Stansbury, 13 F.3d at 128.

The court concludes that the plaintiffs in the aforementioned adversary proceedings appear entitled to a jury trial as requested in each of the actions covered by the motions for withdrawal of reference. It further does not appear that any party desires to consent to the bankruptcy court conducting jury trials in these matters pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(e), nor that such right to a jury trial has been somehow waived by the claims process to date. Inasmuch as many of these related-to cases involve traditional personal injury tort claims of a non-

core variety, the better course is to withdraw reference immediately to assure efficient case administration.<sup>3</sup> It is, accordingly, ORDERED that the motions to withdraw reference be, and hereby are, granted.

The Clerk is directed to forward copies of this written opinion and order to all counsel of record.

DATED: April 16, 2014

  
John T. Copenhaver, Jr.  
United States District Judge

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<sup>3</sup> It is noted that these types of claims are the subject of mandatory withdrawal of reference pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b) (5). Id. ("The district court shall order that personal injury tort . . . claims shall be tried in the district court in which the bankruptcy case is pending . . . .").